[**Defined Terms and Documents**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CDefined_Terms_%26_Documents.htm)

**Discussion Paper ostensibly addressing breaches of** [**Statutory Duty**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CStatutory_Duty.htm) **by the** [**RBA**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CReserveBankOfAustralia.htm) **as** [**Principal Regulator of the Payments System**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CParliamentary_Bestowed_Mandate.htm) **through its** [**Payments Systems Board**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CPaymentsSystemBoard%E2%80%99sMandate%26Objectives.htm) **(as at 10 Feb 19)**

**1.   The below sentence in ABC News article** [**What lies ahead for the property market this year: more apartments and low interest rates**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CABC%5CWhat_lies_ahead_for_the_property_market.htm)**(Peter Lasker - 7 Jan 2019) provides a further testament that the RBA has done a masterful job of *hoodwinking* and *bamboozling*** **a lot of Australians, not limited to financial journalists, and lying to a** [**Senate Economics Legislation Committee**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CSenateCommittee%5CEconomicsLeglislationCommittee.htm) **in June 2015 regarding its** [**Extensive Powers and Responsibilities**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CExtensive_Powers_of_the_RBA.htm) **to ".... promote competition in the market for payment services"for** [**Credit Card Products**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Products.htm) **for ALL Australians:**

**"The banking royal commission highlighted the lending excesses that helped fuel a property boom with the blessing of regulators and the Reserve Bank."**

**2.** [**Banks blasted for “unconscionable” credit card lending at Senate enquiry**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CFinder%5CBanks_blasted_for_unconscionable_credit_card_lending_Nov-2016.htm) **- Aug 28, ‘15**

**3.**[**Prime Minister, Scott Morrison, acknowledged on 22 June 2017 that "...unfair and predatory practices..." have existed with Credit Cards in "Protecting Aussies from predatory credit card practices"**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPrime%20Minister%2CScottMorrison%2Cacknowledges_that_unfair_and_predatory_practices.htm) **whilst *under the watch* of the** [**Principal Regulator of the Payments System**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CParliamentary_Bestowed_Mandate.htm)

**4.   The *Hayne* Royal Commission did not resolve the most abundant injustice in banking; many** [**Credit Card Issuers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Issuer.htm) **have applied** [**Predatory Marketing**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPredatorySaleOfAFinancialProduct.htm) **(evident in** [**Unconscionable Credit Card Advertising**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CLabyrinth_Of_Concealed_Spiders.htm) **and** [**Unconscionable Credit Card Interest Charging**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUnconscionableCreditCardInterestCharging.htm)**) targeting** [**Financially Uneducated And Vulnerable Australians**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancially_Uneducated_And_Vulnerable.htm)**; many have suffered** [**Extreme Financial And Emotional Distress**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CExtreme_Financial_And_Emotional_Distress.htm)**- acknowledged in 2. above**

**5.    Relying on** [**Section 50**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CSection_50_of_Banking_Act_1959.htm)**of the** [**Banking Act 1959**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CC2016C00750-Banking_Act_1959_current_Feb-17.pdf) ***'et al'*** [**Two Effortless Legislative Changes**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CABC%5CTwo_Effortless_Changes.htm) **can readily correct 20+ years of neglect by the** [**RBA as Principal Regulator of the Payments System**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CParliamentary_Bestowed_Mandate.htm) **that acknowledged these problems many years ago in** [**Four RBA Publications**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CABC%5CFour_RBA_Publications.htm) **- explained in Section 6 below**

**Preface**

The [**Writer**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CWriter%5CWriter.htm)posted his [**1st Submission Letter to Maurice Blackburn on 8 May 2017**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CMauriceBlackburn%5CSubmission_Letter_to_Maurice_Blackburn_8-May-17.htm) and his [**2nd Submission Letter to Maurice Blackburn on 25 June 2017**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CMauriceBlackburn%5CSecondLetterToMauriceBlackburn_25-Jun-17.htm) (on DVD) beseeching it to launch a [**Class Action**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CClass_Actions%5CClass_Actions.htm)representing 400,000 *circa* [**Eligible *Persistent Revolver* Plaintiffs**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CClass_Actions%5CEligible_Persistent_Revolver_Plaintiffs.htm) against the [**RBA**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CReserveBankOfAustralia.htm) for breach of its [**Statutory Duty**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CStatutory_Duty.htm) and [**Fiduciary Duty**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFiduciary_Duty.htm)**.** The [**Writer's**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CWriter%5CWriter.htm) [**Labyrinth of ‘*Concealed Spiders'***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CLabyrinth_Of_Concealed_Spiders.htm)provided nine examples of[**Unconscionable Conduct**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUnconscionable_Conduct.htm)by[**Credit Card Issuers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Issuer.htm)of[**Predatory Advertising**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPredatorySaleOfAFinancialProduct.htm)their various[**Credit Card Products**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Products.htm)to extricate maximum[**Interest and Penalty Fees Revenue**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CInterest_And_Penalty_Fees_Revenue.htm)from[**Financially Uneducated**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancially_Uneducated_And_Vulnerable.htm)[**Credit Cardholders**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cardholders.htm)which constitutes[**Numeracy And Literacy Targeting**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CNumeracyAndLiteracyTargeting.htm)**.**

His allegations are acknowledged in[**Quotes from reputable *Credit Card Distress* Authorities about unconscionable advertising of some Credit Cards by some Credit Card Issuers resulting in some Credit Cardholders being issued multiple Credit Cards**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CQuotesFromReputableAuthorities.htm)**.**

[**Maurice Blackburn’s response letter to the Writer dated 14 July 2017**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CMauriceBlackburn%5CMaurice_Blackburn_response_letter_14_July_17.pdf)included**:**

**"Conclusion**

**In our view there would be legal risks associated with a claim in relation to the circumstances outlined in your letter and for this reason the proposed claim does not meet our criteria for the pursuit of a class action.**

**Although it may be the case that financially vulnerable consumers are at risk when it comes to credit card products, we think that the concerns outlined in your letter would be best addressed by legislative**

* 2 **-**

**or regulatory change that is designed to protect the interests of these consumers.  In this regard, we suggest that you contact your local Member of Parliament to continue your advocacy on behalf of vulnerable consumers."**

**1.       Two Purposes of this Letter**

**1st Purpose of this Letter**

This letter chronicles that the RBA has abrogated its[**Statutory Duty**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CStatutory_Duty.htm)and[**Fiduciary Duty**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFiduciary_Duty.htm)in particularto[***Persistent Revolvers***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CClass_Actions%5CPersistent_Revolvers.htm)bynotdrawing upon its **'**[**extensive powers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CExtensive_Powers_of_the_RBA.htm)**'** to recommend to the Federal Govt. as required under[**Section 11(1) of the Reserve Bank Act 1059**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CSect_11_Reserve_Bank_Act_1959.htm) to set new Standards, pursuant to[**Division 4, Section 18**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CAccessRegimes%5Csection_18.htm)**,** to -

A.)       force [**Credit Card Issuers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Issuer.htm) to apply the[***User Pays Principle***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUser_Pays_Principle.htm)to user costs/fees because[**Credit Cardholders**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cardholders.htm)with poor[**Financial Literacy Capacity**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancial_Literacy.htm)pay the [**Line/s of Credit Costs**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CLine_Of_Credit.htm) of[**Credit Cardholders**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cardholders.htm)with high [**Financial Literacy Capacity**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancial_Literacy.htm) identified by the RBA as[***Transactors*;**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CClass_Actions%5CTransactors_and_Revolvers.htm)and

B.)       re-regulate a maximum interest rate for [**Purchases**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPurchase.htm)and re-regulate a maximum interest rate for [**Cash Advances**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCash_Advance.htm)**,**

under[**Section 50**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CSection_50_of_Banking_Act_1959.htm)of the [**Banking Act 1959 as amended**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CC2016C00750-Banking_Act_1959_current_Feb-17.pdf)for*"*Control of interest rates", with the approval of the Federal Treasurer, as requested by the [**Writer**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CWriter%5CWriter.htm)in[**Section 8 A) to H)**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CComms%5CSection_8_of_Writer%27s_letter_to_RBA_dated%208_Dec_11.htm) of his[**CD Submission to the RBA dated 8 Dec 2011**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CComms%5CResponse_to_RBA_8_Dec_11b.htm)after the Writer has earlier[**shared emails with Ms. Sharon van Etten, Public Relations Officer, Media & Public Relations Office, RESERVE BANK, Ms. van Etten's email sent 10 Nov 2011 re the RBA's powers over Credit Card Issuers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CComms%5CRBA_response_email_10-Nov-11.htm)**.**

This letter provides irrefutable evidence that -

1.        then RBA employee, Ms. Sharon van Etten, political *Journos* and Senate Committees have been *hoodwinked*, because comprehending [**Parliamentary Acts, MOUs**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CABC%5CParliamentaryActs%20MoU%27s.htm), and [**understanding the '*history*' of the RBA's previous regulation of interest rates**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CParliament%5CWrittenQuestions%5CChapter_17.htm) (also Section 3 below) has been beyond them; and

2.         more recent senior RBA executives have been spineless to the detriment of, in particular vulnerable [***Persistent Revolvers***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CClass_Actions%5CPersistent_Revolvers.htm)***,*** because as the plight of [***Persistent Revolvers***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CClass_Actions%5CPersistent_Revolvers.htm)worsened with the '*spread*' between the cost of funds and interest rates of [**Predatory Credit Cards**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CNewsDaily%5CAustralia%E2%80%99sMostPredatoryCreditCards.htm) further widening, the RBA has asserted *Nothing to do with us!  Our mandate is solidarity of the banking system*. Yet as the below facts evidence, the RBA has been complicit with the [**Credit Card Issuers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Issuer.htm) that it is legislated to regulate.

Post *Hayne* Royal Commission, many [**Credit Card Issuers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Issuer.htm)continue to apply [**Predatory Marketing**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPredatorySaleOfAFinancialProduct.htm)targeting[**Financially Uneducated And Vulnerable Australians**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancially_Uneducated_And_Vulnerable.htm); many have suffered [**Extreme Financial And Emotional Distress**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CExtreme_Financial_And_Emotional_Distress.htm).  Relying on [**Section 50**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CSection_50_of_Banking_Act_1959.htm)of the[**Banking Act 1959**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CC2016C00750-Banking_Act_1959_current_Feb-17.pdf)*'et al'* [**Two Effortless Legislative Changes**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CABC%5CTwo_Effortless_Changes.htm)can correct 20+ years of neglect by the [**Principal Regulator of the Payments System**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CParliamentary_Bestowed_Mandate.htm)acknowledged in [**Four RBA Publications**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CABC%5CFour_RBA_Publications.htm)in Section 5 below**.**

**2nd Purpose of this Letter**

The[**Writer**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CWriter%5CWriter.htm)has prepared[**Thirty Two Written Questions**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRoyalCom%5CQuestions%5CQuestions_Table.htm)(and the[**Supporting Documented Evidence**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CSupporting_Documented_Evidence.htm)) for the next Federal Govt. to extend the Royal Commission to address breaches of[**Statutory Duty**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CStatutory_Duty.htm), ostensibly by the[**RBA**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CReserveBankOfAustralia.htm) ([**Principal Regulator of the Payments System**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CParliamentary_Bestowed_Mandate.htm)) and minimally by [**APRA**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CAPRA%5CAPRA.htm)or[**ASIC**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CASIC%5CASIC.htm)([**Council of Financial Regulators**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5Ccouncil_of_financial_regulators.htm))in NOT facilitating **[Setting New](file:///F%3A%5C%5CDocuments%5C%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5C%5CMuggaccinos%5C%5CCreditCards%5C%5CRBA%5C%5CAccessRegimes%5C%5Csection_18.htm)**

* [- 3 –](file:///F%3A%5C%5CDocuments%5C%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5C%5CMuggaccinos%5C%5CCreditCards%5C%5CRBA%5C%5CAccessRegimes%5C%5Csection_18.htm)

**[Standards](file:///F%3A%5C%5CDocuments%5C%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5C%5CMuggaccinos%5C%5CCreditCards%5C%5CRBA%5C%5CAccessRegimes%5C%5Csection_18.htm)** for [**Credit Card Products**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Products.htm)**,** because of[**Predatory Marketing**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPredatorySaleOfAFinancialProduct.htm)of [**Credit Cards**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cards.htm)that–

a)        have charged [**Usurious Interest Rates**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUsury_Unsecured_Interest_Rates.htm)involving[**Numeracy And Literacy Targeting**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CNumeracyAndLiteracyTargeting.htm)of[**Credit Cardholders**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cardholders.htm)that possess level 1 (or below) and level 2 [**Financial Literacy Capacity**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancial_Literacy.htm) **-** [**identified by the Productivity Commission and the ABS**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancial_Literacy.htm); and

b)        [**Unconscionable Credit Card Interest Charging**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUnconscionableCreditCardInterestCharging.htm) which was finally banned by the ABA from 1 July 2018 after 20+ years of avarice exploitation where Credit Card "[**Customers** (now) **only paying interest on what remains on a credit card** (after expiry of any Interest Free Period) **and not the full amount of purchase if a loan is being paid down**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CABC%5CBanks_revamp_code_of_practice.htm)", but may still forfeit their [**Interest Free Period**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CInterest_Free_Period.htm) for up to two months after repaying any [**Outstanding Indebtedness**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5COutstanding_Indebtedness.htm)**.**

**2.** [**The RBA is the principal regulator of the payments system through its
Payments System B**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CParliament%5CWrittenQuestions%5CChapter_9.htm)**oard**

The RBA shoulders patent and unambiguous obligationsunder Parliamentary Acts to
**".... promote competition in the market for payment services"**for ALL Australians - which includes[**Credit Cardholders**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cardholders.htm)(identified by the RBA as[***Persistent Revolvers***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CClass_Actions%5CPersistent_Revolvers.htm)) - many have suffered[**Extreme Financial And Emotional Distress**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CExtreme_Financial_And_Emotional_Distress.htm)**.** Section 6 below establishes unequivocally that the [**Credit Card System**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_System.htm) falls within the province of the [**Payments System**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPayments%20_System.htm).

[**Extensive Powers and Responsibilities of the RBA to All Australians**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CExtensive_Powers_of_the_RBA.htm)notes that -

**\*** "[**The Reserve Bank is the principal regulator of the payments system through the PSB**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CParliament%5CWrittenQuestions%5CChapter_9.htm)";

\*         details the RBA's obligations and responsibilities to ALL Australians, in particular "control of interest rates"; and

\*          informs that the RBA's -

            A.       powers to gather financial information from ADIs; and

            B.       responsibilities to *'inter alia' "*best contribute to.......... the economic prosperity and welfare of the people of Australia",

  are **"**[**unique among central banks**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5Coverview.pdf)**"** andmore extensive/inflexible/onerous than the -

  1.       Bank of England, that was not nationalised as Britain's central bank until 1946, which is a corporation wholly owned by the UK government - the '[**Corporate governance: Board responsibilities**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CBankOfEngland%5CCorporateGovernance-BoardResponsibilities.htm)' – SS5/16 (Short form) focus on the Corporates it regulates with no apparent obligation to best contribute to the peoples of Britain; and

  2.       [**U.S. Federal Reserve that was established as the United States' central bank in 1913**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CFederal_Reserve%5CAbout_%20Federal_Reserve_System.htm)

[**Below is a brief extract from description of the Reserve Bank of Australia (RBA) by Clayton Utz**](https://www.claytonutz.com/knowledge/2014/june/doing-business-in-australia-the-nine-main-regulators)**:**

"The RBA’s monetary policy is primarily directed at maintaining inflation rates at the level most conducive to sustainable growth. The RBA’s financial stability policy aims to prevent excessive risks in the financial system and to limit the effects of financial disturbances when they occur.  Within this role, **the RBA has a particular responsibility for maintaining the efficiency of the payments system.**  The RBA is governed by the Reserve Bank Board and the Payments System Board."

The UK Guardian article **'**[**The interest-free credit card trap snaring unwitting borrowers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CGuardian%5Cinterestfree_credit_card_trap.htm)**'** is rife with examples of UK Credit Card Issuers' [**Predatory Marketing**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPredatorySaleOfAFinancialProduct.htm)directed at[**Financially Uneducated And Vulnerable**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancially_Uneducated_And_Vulnerable.htm)Credit Cardholders that[**Lack Financial Acumen**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CLack_Financial_Acumen.htm).  There is a welter of evidence that U.S. Credit Card Issuers are not immune from similar [**Unconscionable Credit Card Advertising**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CLabyrinth_Of_Concealed_Spiders.htm).

One could presuppose: *"Well why shouldn't it be any different in Australia?*"  It SHOULD be different in Australia, because Australia's 'central bank' has unique powers and exceptional responsibilities **"...**to**..........** [**the economic prosperity and welfare of the people of Australia**](https://www.rba.gov.au/about-rba/our-role.html)" and for its [**Payments Systems Board**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CPaymentsSystemBoard%E2%80%99sMandate%26Objectives.htm) to always [***Act in the Public Interest***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CTo_Act_In_The_Public_Interest.htm)***;*** [***unique powers*of the PSB**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5Crole-board.pdf) not held by the 'central bank' of the UK or the USA.

* 4 –

**3.       Prior to the Campbell Report *circa* early 1980's, the RBA regulated all bank interest rates with an *Iron Fist* -"...** [**when de-regulation resulted in adverse consequences, re-regulation ensued**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CComms%5CResponseLetter_March2018%5C1._%20Since1911.htm)**..."**

[**The Unpleasant Truth About Australian Banking**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CUnpleasant_truth_about.htm)notes:

**"Before 1981, activities of major Australian banks, including the manner they dealt with customers, were subject to detailed regulations imposed by the Federal Government.  Following the 1981** [**Campbell Committee Report**](http://fsi.gov.au/files/2014/01/Chpt1-12.pdf)**, banking regulations were significantly reduced."**

[**Since 1911 Australia's 'central bank' heavily regulated Australian banks until implementation of the Campbell Committee recommendations in the early '80s.**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CComms%5CResponseLetter_March2018%5C1._%20Since1911.htm)

[**The Reserve Bank and its then predecessor, the Govt. owned Commonwealth Bank, had increasingly regulated '*with an iron fist in a velvet glove'* the commercial banks since 1911.  Historically when de-regulation resulted in adverse consequences, re-regulation by Australia's 'central bank' ensued**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CParliament%5CWrittenQuestions%5CChapter_17.htm)**.**

Below is an extract from **'**[**Overview of Financial Services Post-Deregulation**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CFiduciaryDuty%5Coverview_of_financial_services_post_deregulation.htm)**'** by (Dr) Diana Beal, Director, Centre for Australian Financial Institutions, University of Southern Queensland, Toowoomba, 2002:

"Interest-rate ceilings on deposit accounts restricted the banks’ ability to attract funds particularly during the 1970s when inflation was rampant.  In the June quarter of 1975, inflation rose to 16.9% pa. At the same time, interest payable on amounts held in savings accounts offered by savings banks, for example, was restricted to 3.75% (by RBA regulation) from 1969 to 1980 (Foster, 1996).  In contrast, the interest rates offered by non-bank financial institutions (NBFIs) were not controlled and they were able to pay around 10% on passbook accounts."

"Banks in 1980 still operated in a highly regulated environment which was an artefact of previous economic and social conditions. Indeed, an extensive collection of controls remained from regulation introduced under the National Security Regulations in 1941."

Below is an extract from the bottom of page 7 of University of Wollongong '**Economics Working Paper Series 2012**'**:**

[**"Prior to 1985 the maximum rate that could be charged on credit cards had been set at 18 per cent per annum by the Reserve Bank of Australia.  In April 1985, this rate was deregulated."**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CPrice_stickness_in_credit_card_interest_rates.htm)

[**Chapter 5**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CParliament%5CWrittenQuestions%5CChapter_5.htm)and[**Chapter 17**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CParliament%5CWrittenQuestions%5CChapter_17.htm)note *inter alia* that between 1960 and 1980 the Reserve Bank diligently regulated Australian commercial bank interest rates relying on [***Section 50***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CSection_50_of_Banking_Act_1959.htm)of the[***Banking Act 1959 as amended***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CC2016C00750-Banking_Act_1959_current_Feb-17.pdf)**.**

[**Chapter 5**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CParliament%5CWrittenQuestions%5CChapter_5.htm) chronicles that when the max 18% interest rate cap was removed in April 1985 by the RBA, the [**Overnight Money Market Interest Rate**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCash_Rate.htm)was less than 1% lower - a whisker over 17%.  The highest[**Cash Advance**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCash_Advance.htm) interest rate is now [**29.49% for a 'Go' Credit Card from Latitude Financial**](https://www.latitudefinancial.com.au/credit-cards/go-mastercard.html).  That is 27% higher than the current[**Overnight Money Market Interest Rate**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCash_Rate.htm)of 1.50%.

* 5 –

**4.       In 1988 the RBA received new** [**extensive powers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CExtensive_Powers_of_the_RBA.htm) **for any** [**Payments System**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPayments%20_System.htm) **that it Designates and it Imposes an Access Regime as it can then request information re transaction activity, pricing profits and/or impose new Standards in order to *promote competition***

Thirteen years after the RBA removed the 18% interest rate cap on all Credit Cards, the RBA received additional ***'***[***extensive powers***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CExtensive_Powers_of_the_RBA.htm)***'***, set out in the[***Payment Systems (Regulation) Act 1998***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CC2016C00591.pdf), that allowed the Reserve Bank to undertake more direct regulation of[**Designated Payment Systems**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CDesignatedAndRegulatedPaymentSystems.htm) to –

**"... promote competition in the market for payments services, consistent with the overall stability of the financial system..."** when it judges it to be *"in the public interest"* whichmay involve the imposition of access rules or operating standards for participants in such systems:

"The new Payments System Board is responsible for the Bank’s payments system policy, the objectives of which are:

•     controlling risk in the financial system arising from the operation of the payments system;

•     promoting the efficiency of payments systems; and

**•     promoting competition in the market for payments services, consistent with the overall stability of the financial system.**

The Bank’s powers in this area, set out in the [**Payment Systems (Regulation) Act 1998**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CC2016C00591.pdf), **allow it to undertake more direct regulation of ‘designated’ payments systems when it judges it to be *in the public interest*. This may involve the imposition of access rules or operating standards for participants in such systems. The Act also provides a framework for regulation of purchased payment facilities, such as travellers cheques and stored-value cards."**

**5.        The below four RBA detailed publications cited in A.) & B.) below evidence that the RBA "*talked it*", but to the detriment of vulnerable** [***Persistent Revolvers***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CClass_Actions%5CPersistent_Revolvers.htm)**, failed to "*walk it*":**

\*        [**Reform of Credit Card Schemes in Aust:  "A Consultation Document" – Dec 2001**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5Cconsultation_document__dec_2001.htm); and

\*       [**Three Pivotal 'Landmark' RBA Published Papers in the last 26 years that recognise the increasing spread between overnight cost of funds and Highest Credit Card Interest Rates**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CThree_RBA_Published_Papers.htm)

Most of the above four RBA publications evidenced [**Credit Card Issuers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Issuer.htm)had engaged in [**Predatory Sale Of Financial Products**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPredatorySaleOfAFinancialProduct.htm)involved in[**Numeracy And Literacy Targeting**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CNumeracyAndLiteracyTargeting.htm)of[**Credit Cardholders**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cardholders.htm)that possess level 1 (or below) and level 2 [**Financial Literacy Capacity**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancial_Literacy.htm), whereupon many hadbecome[***Revolvers***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CActions%5CTransactors_and_Revolvers.htm)(63% *circa* are[***Occasional Revolvers***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CActions%5COccasional_Revolvers.htm)and 27% *circa* are[***Persistent Revolvers***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CActions%5CPersistent_Revolvers.htm)) that have paid[**Usurious Interest Rates**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUsury_Unsecured_Interest_Rates.htm)which is contrary to the RBA's parliamentary decreed role to ensure[**"...the economic prosperity and welfare of (all) the people of Australia".**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CAttachment%20%27C%27__RBA-Our_Role.htm)

**6.       Because the RBA Designated and Imposed an Access Regime over Credit Card Issuers in Australia, -**

**a)       ACCC's responsibilities to ensure competition between Credit Card Issuers were subrogated to the RBA; and**

**b)       RBA could have set new Standards to -**

**A.)     enforce the** [***User Pays Principle***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUser_Pays_Principle.htm) **to** [**Credit Card Issuers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Issuer.htm)

**B.)     re-regulate a maximum Credit Card interest rate,**

**because four RBA 'Discussion Papers' collectively recommended A.) and detailed the burden on** [***Persistent Revolvers***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CClass_Actions%5CPersistent_Revolvers.htm) **of the massive spread between the** [**Cash Rate**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCash_Rate.htm) **and** [**Usurious Credit Card Interest Rates**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUsury_Unsecured_Interest_Rates.htm)**, whereupon B.) above should have been re-regulated *yonks ago* as evident inthe blue table midway down** [**Chapter 5**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CParliament%5CWrittenQuestions%5CChapter_5.htm)

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|  |
| --- |
| \*     On 12 April 2001 the RBA [**Designated**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CAccessRegimes%5CDesignationCreditCardSchemesAustralia_2001.htm)as[**Payments Systems**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPayments%20_System.htm), subject to its regulation under the *Payment Systems (Regulation) Act 1998*, the[**Credit Card Payment Schemes**](http://stackoverflow.com/questions/72768/how-do-you-detect-credit-card-type-based-on-number)operated in Australia by Bankcard, MasterCard and VISA, thereby bringing credit card schemes in Australia under RBA's regulatory oversight.\*     On 23 Feb 2004 the RBA[**imposed an Access Regime**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CAccessRegimes%5CCreditCard_Access_Regime_Feb-2004.htm)upon[**Credit Card Payment Schemes**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Payment_Schemes.htm)**.** |

The above two overt actions/steps by the RBA subrogated responsibility for ensuring competition from the ACCC to the RBA  - explained in [**MOU dated 8 Sept 1998**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CACCC%5Cmemorandum_of_understanding.htm)and[**The Reserve Bank had *'lined up all the requisite wood ducks'* to set Standards for Credit Cards**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CAccessRegimes%5CDetermine_Standards.htm)**.**

The below analysis of steps 1. 2. and 3 (listed above) behove the Reserve Bank to have relied upon –

**\***[**Division 4, Section 18**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CAccessRegimes%5Csection_18.htm)of the[**Payments System Regulation Act 1998**](http://www.austlii.edu.au/au/legis/cth/consol_act/psa1998333/s18.html)to make new 'Standards' for payment systems that are *"in the public interest"*;

**\***[**Section 50**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CSection_50_of_Banking_Act_1959.htm)of the[***Banking Act 1959 as amended***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CC2016C00750-Banking_Act_1959_current_Feb-17.pdf)for *"*Control of interest rates" to, with the approval of the Treasurer, make regulations; and

\*         Section 8 '[***Meaning of public interest***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CTo_Act_In_The_Public_Interest.htm)*'* of the [**Payments System Regulation Act 1998**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CAccessRegimes%5CPayment_Systems_%28Regulation%29_Act_1998.htm)in particular "The Reserve Bank may have regard to other matters that it considers are relevant, but is not required to do so",

to re-regulate a maximum interest rate on Credit Cards (explained in[**Chapter 17**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CParliament%5CWrittenQuestions%5CChapter_17.htm)) after it published[**LOAN RATE STICKINESS: THEORY AND EVIDENCE**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5Cloan_rate_stickiness.htm)(in June 1992 - 25 years ago - written by the present Governor of the Reserve Bank, Phillip Lowe and Thomas Rohling) which established that Credit Card interest rates were '[***sticky***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPrice_Stickiness_For_Credit_Cards.htm)**':**

**·** "The rate on credit cards is found to be the most [***sticky***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPrice_Stickiness_For_Credit_Cards.htm) followed by personal loan rates, the housing loan rate and the small business overdraft rate.

**·** In contrast, the rates on personal loans and credit cards do not appear to be more flexible in the deregulated period."

**Rationale**:

(a)       The blue table midway down [**Chapter 5**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CParliament%5CWrittenQuestions%5CChapter_5.htm)establishes that the spread between the[**Wholesale Cost Of Funds**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCash_Rate.htm)and Standard Credit Card [**Purchase Interest Rate**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPurchase_Interest_Rate.htm)has widened and widened and widened:

 \*     was less than 1% when the 18% cap was removed in April 1985

 \*     was 10% in 2001

 \*     was 18.5% in March 2017; AND

(b)       [***Persistent Revolvers***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CActions%5CPersistent_Revolvers.htm)that hold[**12.58%**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CActions%5CCreditCardStatistics_4-May-17.xls)*circa* of the[**16.686 million Credit Cards**](http://www.creditcardfinder.com.au/credit-card-statistics)held by[**Credit Cardholders**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cardholders.htm) in Australia oftenwith Level 1 or less[**Financial Literacy Capacity**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancial_Literacy.htm)]have suffered[**Extreme Financial And Emotional Distress**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CExtreme_Financial_And_Emotional_Distress.htm)and contributed 80% *circa* of[**Interest and Penalty Fees Revenue**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CInterest_And_Penalty_Fees_Revenue.htm)to[**Credit Card Issuers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Issuer.htm)of which 80% of all[**Revenues**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CParliament%5CRevenues.jpg)toCredit Card Issuersfrom[**Credit Card Products**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Products.htm)is[**Interest and Penalty Fees Revenue**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CInterest_And_Penalty_Fees_Revenue.htm); *ipso facto* [***Persistent Revolvers***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CActions%5CPersistent_Revolvers.htm)that hold only[**12.58%**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CActions%5CCreditCardStatistics_4-May-17.xls)*circa* of the 16.8m Credit Cards held by[**Credit Cardholders**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cardholders.htm)are paying 64% of all [**Revenues**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CParliament%5CRevenues.jpg)from[**Credit Card Products**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Products.htm)- get that,[**12.58%**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CActions%5CCreditCardStatistics_4-May-17.xls)*circa* of Credit Cards are paying 64% of all [**Revenues**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CParliament%5CRevenues.jpg)and the Reserve Bank is aware of detailed written reports by the Productivity Commission, ABS and ASIC (that date back to 2006) re the material disparity in[**Financial Literacy Capacity**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancial_Literacy.htm)across Credit Cardholders ([Chapter 1](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CParliament%5CWrittenQuestions%5CChapter_1.htm)).

* 7 –

Re (a) above, [**Highest Interest Rate Credit Cards**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CHighestInterestRateCreditCards.htm)and[**Australia’s most predatory credit cards revealed**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CNewsDaily%5CAustralia%E2%80%99sMostPredatoryCreditCards.htm)evidence that many Credit Card Issuers offer Credit Cards that charge well above the Standard Credit Card [**Purchase Interest Rate**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPurchase_Interest_Rate.htm)**.**

Below are two extracts from Westpac's submission to the Wallis Inquiry, submitted by the then CEO, Bob Joss, who anticipated the effect of Credit Card Issuers enjoying a free run at [**Credit Cardholders**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cardholders.htm) with poor [**Financial Literacy**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancial_Literacy.htm):

   [**"Also relevant is the Inquiry’s concern with fairness, or the equitable treatment of the various users of the financial system."**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CACA_Lawyers%5CSubmissionLetterTo_ACA_Lawyers.htm)

**"**[**Protection of consumers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CWestpacReportOnDereg%5CWestpacReportOnDeregulation.htm)

[**On-going monitoring of credit card pricing in anticipation of a substantial inquiry into the effects on consumers of the deregulation of credit card interest rates**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CWestpacReportOnDereg%5CWestpacReportOnDeregulation.htm)**"**

Consequently, the RBA Board, and also the [**Payments Systems Board**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CPaymentsSystemBoard%E2%80%99sMandate%26Objectives.htm), has each abrogated its [**Statutory Duty**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CStatutory_Duty.htm)and[**Fiduciary Duty**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFiduciary_Duty.htm), in particular to[***Persistent Revolvers***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CClass_Actions%5CPersistent_Revolvers.htm), many of whom are[**Financially Uneducated And Vulnerable Australians**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancially_Uneducated_And_Vulnerable.htm), by not recommending for ***'***[***public interest issues***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CTo_Act_In_The_Public_Interest.htm)***'*** to the Federal Govt, as required under[**Section 11(1) of the Reserve Bank Act 1959**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CSect_11_Reserve_Bank_Act_1959.htm), to exercise their ***'***[***extensive powers***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CExtensive_Powers_of_the_RBA.htm)***'*** over the [**Credit Card Payment Schemes**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Payment_Schemes.htm)by setting new Standards, pursuant to[**Division 4, Section 18**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CAccessRegimes%5Csection_18.htm)to –

A.)       regulate "a [***User Pays***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUser_Pays_Principle.htm)pricing to credit card payment services" because it -

            \*     published [**Reform of Credit Card Schemes in Aust:  "A Consultation Document" – Dec 2001**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5Cconsultation_document__dec_2001.htm)that recommended "A movement towards a[**“user pays”**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUser_Pays_Principle.htm)approach to credit card payment services **would be consistent with the approach adopted by Australian financial institutions in pricing other payment instruments under their control.** As the ABA itself has confirmed: “Pricing services efficiently provides consumers with choice to use lower cost distribution channels and, therefore, facilitates a more efficient financial system. It is also fairer and efficient, because consumers only pay for what they use.198"; and

            \*     received the [**Writer's CD submission to RBA sent 8 Dec 2011**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CComms%5CResponse_to_RBA_8_Dec_11b.htm)that argued that banks profits from credit cards on the[**Retail Supply Side**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CRetail_Supply_Side.htm)did not accord with the[**User Pays Principle**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUser_Pays_Principle.htm)because[**Credit Cardholders**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cardholders.htm)with poor[**Financial Literacy Capacity**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancial_Literacy.htm)were paying the costs of[**Credit Cardholders**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cardholders.htm)with high[**Financial Literacy Capacity**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancial_Literacy.htm)-the [**Writer's CD submission**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CComms%5CResponse_to_RBA_8_Dec_11b.htm)included[**Section 8 A) to H)**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CComms%5CSection_8_of_Writer%27s_letter_to_RBA_dated%208_Dec_11.htm) to ensue that [***User Pays***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUser_Pays_Principle.htm)**;**

and

B.)       re-regulate a maximum interest rate for[**Credit Card**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cards.htm)[**Purchases**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPurchase.htm)and a maximum interest rate for[**Credit Card**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cards.htm)[**Cash Advances**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCash_Advance.htm)after[**Three Pivotal '*Landmark*' RBA Published Papers in the last 26 years that recognised the increasing spread between the overnight cost of funds and Highest Credit Card Interest Rates**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CThree_RBA_Published_Papers.htm)because of the financial burden falling upon[***Persistent Revolvers***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CActions%5CPersistent_Revolvers.htm) that invariably possess low[**Financial Literacy Capacity**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancial_Literacy.htm)and are perpetually paying[**Usurious Interest Rates**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUsury_Unsecured_Interest_Rates.htm)**.**  An[**Unconscionable**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUnconscionable_Conduct.htm) 80% *circa* ofall[**Interest And Penalty Fees Revenue**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CInterest_And_Penalty_Fees_Revenue.htm)levied by [**Credit Card Issuers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Issuer.htm)annuallyis paid by[***Persistent Revolvers***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CActions%5CPersistent_Revolvers.htm)**.**

* 8 –

Re B.) above, below is an extract of [**Section 8 A) to H)**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CComms%5CSection_8_of_Writer%27s_letter_to_RBA_dated%208_Dec_11.htm) of  the [**Writer's**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CWriter%5CWriter.htm)[**CD Submission to the RBA dated 8 Dec 2011**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CComms%5CResponse_to_RBA_8_Dec_11b.htm)**:**

B)       "determine rules for participation in a payment system and set Standards for safety and efficiency, incl. issues such as performance benchmarks" by proceeding to implement "cost-based benchmarks" [akin to (I.), (II.) and (III.) in Section 2 [of this letter to the RBA] by -

           (a)       setting a regulatory cap for all the 330 different types of cards which fall under the jurisdiction of the RBA of -

                         i)      **850 basis points above the RBA official interest rate (**[**Overnight Cash Rate**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCash_Rate.htm)**) as the maximum annual on-going interest rate charged by** [**Credit Card Issuers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Issuer.htm) **in Australia for** [**Purchases**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPurchase.htm), where Credit Card Issuers can reach, but not exceed, this Purchase Interest Rate Cap;

                         ii)     **950 basis points above the RBA official interest rate (**[**Overnight Cash Rate**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCash_Rate.htm)**) as the maximum annual on-going interest rate charged by** [**Credit Card Issuers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Issuer.htm) **in Australia for** [**Cash Advances**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCash_Advance.htm), where Credit Card Issuers can reach, but not exceed, this [**Cash Advance**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCash_Advance_Fee.htm) Interest Rate Cap - refer 50% cap on cash advances in D) below; and

                         iii)    $90 for the maximum Annual Credit Card Fee that a [**Credit Card Issuer**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Issuer.htm) can charge (in 1993 restrictions on annual fees for credit cards were removed, so it is not unreasonable to introduce a cap, particularly as some cards charge inordinately high annual fees to provide *'inter alia'* high loyalty points which surprisingly avoid income and FBT taxes.  Why should a [**Credit Cardholder**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cardholders.htm) be entitled to claim as a tax deduction an annual fee of $395 to then earn 3 points for every dollar spent and not pay income tax on that earning?

Mindful that the RBA regulated many retail interest rates with and *Iron Fist* until the [**Campbell Report**](http://fsi.gov.au/files/2014/01/Chpt1-12.pdf) in the early 1980s, why would the RBA make such written admissions about vulnerable Credit Cardholders in the above four RBA publications and then fail to recommend to the Federal Govt both A.) and B.) above?  *Prima facie* such behaviour from Australia's 'central bank' is non-sensical!  It is intriguing that the RBA would not address [**Unconscionable Conduct**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUnconscionable_Conduct.htm) by some [**Credit Card Issuers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Issuer.htm) evident in those publications.

The RBA abrogated its obligation to recommend A.) and B.) above to the Federal Govt. (required under[**Section 11(1) of the Reserve Bank Act 1059**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CSect_11_Reserve_Bank_Act_1959.htm)) to set new Standards, pursuant to[**Division 4, Section 18**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CAccessRegimes%5Csection_18.htm)**,** where **-**

(i)        [**Credit Cardholders**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cardholders.htm)with poor[**Financial Literacy Capacity**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancial_Literacy.htm)pay the costs of[**Credit Cardholders**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Cardholders.htm)with high [**Financial Literacy Capacity**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CFinancial_Literacy.htm); and

(ii)       [***Transactors***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CClass_Actions%5CTransactors_and_Revolvers.htm)do not pay the full cost of their[**Revolving Lines of Credit**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CRevolving_Line_Of_Credit.htm), and RBA written publications pointed out that[**Unconscionable Conduct**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUnconscionable_Conduct.htm)**.**

[**The Reserve Bank had *'lined up all the requisite wood ducks'* to set Standards for Credit Cards to *'inter alia'* set a maximum Purchase interest rate and a maximum Cash Advance interest rate for *'public interest issues'* (To Act In The Public Interest)**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CAccessRegimes%5CDetermine_Standards.htm)**.** But seemingly it has never opted to recommend the re-introduction of an interest rate cap on Credit Cards that existed until April 1985 because of the massive variance between the 1.5% [**Overnight Cash Rate**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCash_Rate.htm)and the plethora of Credit Cards that charge 20% right up to[**29.49% for a Cash Advance**](https://www.latitudefinancial.com.au/credit-cards/go-mastercard.html)**.**

* 9 -

Australia's 'central bank' has never exercised its rights –

\*         under [**Part 5—Miscellaneous, Section 26**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CPart%205%E2%80%94Miscellaneous.htm)of the[***Payment Systems (Regulation) Act 1998***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CC2016C00591.pdf)to ask for meaningful financial data from the major [**Credit Card Issuers**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Issuer.htm) of [**Interest & Penalty Fees**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CInterest_And_Penalty_Fees_Revenue.htm) revenue for each of their Credit Cardholders for all [**Credit Card Products**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Products.htm) for a minimum of 12 months in order to establish if the [***User Pays Principle***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUser_Pays_Principle.htm) applies, notwithstanding that the RBA argued for greater application of the [***User Pays Principle***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUser_Pays_Principle.htm) in its paper"[**Reform of Credit Card Schemes in Aust:  "A Consultation Document**"](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5Cconsultation_document__dec_2001.htm) in
Dec 2001; or

 \*        under[**Section 11(1) of the Reserve Bank Act 1959**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CSect_11_Reserve_Bank_Act_1959.htm) to " **....inform the Government, from time to time, of the Bank's monetary and banking policy"** having regard to its obligations under [**Section 10(2) 'Functions of Reserve Bank Board' of the Reserve Bank Act 1959**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CSection_10_Functions-of-the-RBA_Board..htm) to ***"*best contribute to.......... the economic prosperity and welfare of the people of Australia"**, to set new Standards under [**Division 4, Section 18**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CAccessRegimes%5Csection_18.htm) of the [**Payments System Regulation Act 1998**](http://www.austlii.edu.au/au/legis/cth/consol_act/psa1998333/s18.html)tore-regulate a maximum Purchase interest rate and a maximum Cash Advance interest rate after it published [**LOAN RATE STICKINESS: THEORY AND EVIDENCE**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5Crba%5Crdp9206.pdf) in June 1992 to adopt other [***User Pays Principle***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUser_Pays_Principle.htm) fee changes that –

           \*        the RBA recommended in [**Dec 2001**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5Cconsultation_document__dec_2001.htm)**;** and

            \*        the [**Writer**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CWriter%5CWriter.htm) recommended in[**Section 8**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CComms%5CSection_8_of_Writer%27s_letter_to_RBA_dated%208_Dec_11.htm)of his letter (on CD) to the [**RBA dated 8 Dec. 2011**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CComms%5CResponse_to_RBA_8_Dec_11b.htm)- explained in Point 9 of [**Supporting Evidence re 1st Question**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRoyalCom%5CQuestions%5C1st_Q.htm).

**7.        In June 2015, the RBA lied to a** [**Senate Economics Legislation Committee**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CSenateCommittee%5CEconomicsLeglislationCommittee.htm) **investigating high Credit Card Interest Rates**

On 1 June 2015 (then soon to retire) RBA Assistant Governor (Financial System),
Dr. Malcolm Edey, bald faced lied to a [**Senate Economics Legislation Committee**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CSenateCommittee%5CEconomicsLeglislationCommittee.htm) into high Credit Card Interest Rates (chaired by then Senator, Sam Dastyari, and Senator, Nick Xenophon) when Dr. Edey responded to a question from Sam Dastyari:

**"... we do not have an interest rate regulator in Australia............... What we do have is an ACCC that can investigate uncompetitive conduct if they see it, but they clearly have not seen it in this market. ............................. We do not have laws for the regulation of interest rates."**

But as explained above, if the Reserve Bank[**Designates**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CDesignatedAndRegulatedPaymentSystems.htm)a Payments System and then[**Determine Standards**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CAccessRegimes%5Csection_18.htm)(or sets new Standards)for that [**Payments System**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CPayments%20_System.htm), all the obligation to ensure competition are subrogated from the ACCC to the Reserve Bank's [**Payments Systems Board**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CPaymentsSystemBoard%E2%80%99sMandate%26Objectives.htm)that is thereby chartered/legislated/regulated to set new Standardsto always [***Act in the Public Interest***](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CTo_Act_In_The_Public_Interest.htm)***;*** [***unique powers*of the PSB**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5Crole-board.pdf) not held by the 'central bank' of the UK or the USA.This critical subrogation - explained in [**MOU dated 8 Sept 1998**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CACCC%5Cmemorandum_of_understanding.htm) **-** has been obfuscated by the RBA and thereby overlooked *by all and sundry.*

* [10 –](file:///F%3A%5C%5CDocuments%5C%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5C%5CMuggaccinos%5C%5CCreditCards%5C%5CRoyalCom%5C%5CQuestions%5C%5CQuestions_Table.htm)

**[8.       Thirty Two Written Questions](file:///F%3A%5C%5CDocuments%5C%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5C%5CMuggaccinos%5C%5CCreditCards%5C%5CRoyalCom%5C%5CQuestions%5C%5CQuestions_Table.htm) and the** [**Supporting Evidence**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CSupporting_Documented_Evidence.htm) **for a second Royal Commission into Credit Cards**

The[**Writer**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CWriter%5CWriter.htm)has prepared[**Thirty Two Written Questions**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRoyalCom%5CQuestions%5CQuestions_Table.htm)(and the[**Supporting Documented Evidence**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CSupporting_Documented_Evidence.htm))for the next Federal Govt. to review when considering a Second Royal Commission regarding breach of[**Statutory Duty**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CStatutory_Duty.htm), ostensibly by the[**RBA**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CReserveBankOfAustralia.htm) ([**Principal Regulator of the Payments System**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CParliamentary_Bestowed_Mandate.htm))and minimally by[**APRA**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CAPRA%5CAPRA.htm)or [**ASIC**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CASIC%5CASIC.htm)in NOT[**Setting New Standards**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CAccessRegimes%5Csection_18.htm)for [**Credit Card Products**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Products.htm):

**\***14Questions to ask the Governor of the Reserve Bank of Australia as the RBA's[**Submission to the Financial System Inquiry - March 2014**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5Cfinancial-system-inquiry-2014-03.pdf)declared it to be the[**Principal Regulator of the Payments System through the PSB**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CParliamentary_Bestowed_Mandate.htm) **in** [**Box 8A: The Roles of the Reserve Bank in the Payments System**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5CBox_8A.jpg)

**\***2 Questions to ask the Chair of [**APRA**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CAPRA%5CAPRA.htm)

**\***1 Question to ask the Chair of [**ASIC**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CASIC%5CASIC.htm)

**\***2 Questions to ask the Chair of the[**Council of Financial Regulators**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRBA%5Ccouncil_of_financial_regulators.htm)

**\***2 Questions to ask Chair of the [**ACCC**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CACCC%5CACCC.htm)

**\***1 Question to ask the CEO of the Australian Bankers Association re[**Unconscionable Credit Card Interest Charging**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CUnconscionableCreditCardInterestCharging.htm)for over 20 years

**\***10 Questions that the Royal Commissioner implement material changes re [**Credit Card Products**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CDefinedTerms%5CCredit_Card_Products.htm)

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Regarding Section 8 above, read [**Question 5** and **Supporting Documented Evidence re Question 5**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRoyalCom%5CQuestions%5C5th_Q.htm)in [**Thirty Two Written Questions**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRoyalCom%5CQuestions%5CQuestions_Table.htm)**.**

Unfortunately, because the[**Writer**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CWriter%5CWriter.htm) had not personally suffered a loss from a financial product or advice, his [**Thirty Two Written Questions**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRoyalCom%5CQuestions%5CQuestions_Table.htm) did not meet the [**Terms of Reference**](file:///F%3A%5CDocuments%5CMy%20Web%20Sites%5CMuggaccinos%5CCreditCards%5CRoyalCom%5CTERMS_OF_REFERENCE.htm) for Submissions to the Royal Commissioner.  He sent several emails to the Royal Commission that provided his evidence of *inter alia* negligence and misconduct by financial regulators, in particular the RBA, but he didn't receive a response.

Yours sincerely



Phil Johnston aka [***Bank Teller***](http://www.muggaccinos.com/ChoresnCrew/Scribe/Scribe.htm)